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Contents

1. SCOPE ..............................................................................................................................................................................5
2. REFERENCES .........................................................................................................................................................................6
  2.1 NORMATIVE REFERENCES ........................................................................................................................................6
  2.2 INFORMATIVE REFERENCES ....................................................................................................................................7
3. TERMINOLOGY AND CONVENTIONS ............................................................................................................................8
  3.1 CONVENTIONS ............................................................................................................................................................8
  3.2 DEFINITIONS ..............................................................................................................................................................8
  3.3 ABBREVIATIONS .........................................................................................................................................................8
4. INTRODUCTION ..................................................................................................................................................................10
5. DESCRIPTION OF FUNCTIONAL ELEMENTS ..................................................................................................................11
  5.1 XDM CLIENT ..............................................................................................................................................................11
  5.2 AGGREGATION PROXY ........................................................................................................................................11
6. DESCRIPTION OF PROCEDURES ....................................................................................................................................12
  6.1 PROCEDURES AT THE XDM CLIENT ........................................................................................................................12
    6.1.1 Document Management ..................................................................................................................................12
    6.1.2 Subscribing to changes in the XML documents ..............................................................................................13
  6.2 PROCEDURES AT THE XDM SERVER .........................................................................................................................14
    6.2.1 Document Management ..................................................................................................................................14
    6.2.2 Subscriptions to changes in the XML documents ..............................................................................................14
  6.3 PROCEDURES AT THE AGGREGATION PROXY ........................................................................................................16
    6.3.1 Authentication .....................................................................................................................................................16
    6.3.2 XDM Client identity assertion ............................................................................................................................16
    6.3.3 XCAP request forwarding ................................................................................................................................16
    6.3.4 Compression .......................................................................................................................................................17
  6.4 SECURITY PROCEDURES ............................................................................................................................................17
    6.4.1 Authentication .....................................................................................................................................................17
    6.4.2 Integrity and Confidentiality protection ............................................................................................................18
    6.4.3 Authorization .....................................................................................................................................................18
  6.5 ERROR CASES ............................................................................................................................................................18
  6.6 COMMON EXTENSIONS ............................................................................................................................................19
    6.6.1 External Lists .....................................................................................................................................................19
    6.6.2 Authorization Rules ........................................................................................................................................21
  6.7 COMMON APPLICATION USAGE ...............................................................................................................................20
    6.7.1 XCAP Server Capabilities ................................................................................................................................20
    6.7.2 XML Documents Directory ................................................................................................................................20
  6.8 GLOBAL DOCUMENTS ...............................................................................................................................................22
APPENDIX A. STATIC CONFORMANCE REQUIREMENTS (NORMATIVE) ...............................................................................23
  A.1 XDM CLIENT ............................................................................................................................................................23
    A.1.1 XDM Client implemented in a UE ....................................................................................................................23
    A.1.2 XCAP Client implemented in an AS ..............................................................................................................24
  A.2 XDM SERVER ............................................................................................................................................................25
  A.3 AGGREGATION PROXY ............................................................................................................................................25
APPENDIX B. EXAMPLES (INFORMATIVE) ........................................................................................................................27
  B.1 SAMPLE XCAP OPERATION ..................................................................................................................................27
  B.2 SAMPLE XCAP MESSAGE FLOW ............................................................................................................................29
  B.3 SAMPLE XCAP DIRECTORY RETRIEVAL OPERATION OF ALL USER DOCUMENTS ......................................31
  B.4 SAMPLE XCAP DIRECTORY RETRIEVAL OPERATION OF SPECIFIC USER DOCUMENTS ................................33
APPENDIX C. XDMC PROVISIONING (NORMATIVE) ........................................................................................................35
  C.1 PROVISIONED XDMC PARAMETERS ........................................................................................................................35
C.2 INITIAL PROVISIONING DOCUMENT ................................................................. 35
C.3 CONTINUOUS PROVISIONING BASED ON SYNCML ........................................... 38
   C.3.1 OMA PAG Management Object tree ................................................................. 39
   C.3.2 Management Object parameters ................................................................. 39
APPENDIX D. CHANGE HISTORY (INFORMATIVE) .............................................. 42
   D.1 APPROVED VERSION HISTORY ................................................................. 42
   D.2 DRAFT/CANDIDATE VERSION 1_0 HISTORY .................................................. 42

Figures

Figure B.1- Sample XCAP operation ................................................................. 27
Figure B.2- XDM Client manipulating an XML document ................................ 29
1. Scope

This document specifies common protocols, data access conventions, common data application usages and two entities that are needed to provide XDM services to other enablers. Such enablers can utilize this specification to support any required application-specific usages.
2. References

2.1 Normative References


Note: Work in progress

Note: Work in progress

Note: Work in progress

Note: Work in progress

[3GPP TS 33.222]  3GPP TS 33.222 “Generic Authentication Architecture (GAA); Access to network application functions using Hypertext Transfer Protocol over Transport Layer Security (HTTPS) (Release 6)”, URL: http://www.3gpp.org/ftp/Specs/archive/33_series/33.222/
Note: Work in progress


[OMA-SyncML-DMTND-V1-1-2]  "SyncML Device Management Tree and Description", version 1.1.2, Open Mobile Alliance™, OMA-SyncML-DMTND-V1_1_2, URL:http://www.openmobilealliance.org/

[OMA DM]  OMA Device Management, V1.1.2 (based on SyncML DM), OMA-DM-V1_1_2 URL:http://www.openmobilealliance.com/
2.2 Informative References


Note: work in progress.

3. Terminology and Conventions

3.1 Conventions

The key words “SHALL”, “SHALL NOT”, “REQUIRED”, “SHALL”, “SHALL NOT”, “SHOULD”, “SHOULD NOT”, “RECOMMENDED”, “MAY”, and “OPTIONAL” in this document are to be interpreted as described in [RFC2119].

All sections and appendixes, except “Scope” and “Introduction”, are normative, unless they are explicitly indicated to be informative.

3.2 Definitions

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Term</th>
<th>Definition</th>
<th>Source</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Application Unique ID (AUID)</td>
<td>A unique identifier that differentiates XCAP resources accessed by one application from XCAP resources accessed by another. [Source: XCAP]</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Document URL</td>
<td>The HTTP URL containing the XCAP root and document selector, resulting in the selection of a specific document. (Source: [XCAP])</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Global document</td>
<td>A document placed under the XCAP global tree that applies to all users of that application usage.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Global tree</td>
<td>A URL that represents the parent for all global documents for a particular application usage within a particular XCAP root. (Source: [XCAP])</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Node URL</td>
<td>The HTTP URL containing the XCAP root, document selector, path separator and node selector, resulting in the selection of a specific XML node. (Source: [XCAP])</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Primary Principal</td>
<td>The principal who has full access rights (e.g., read, write, delete) for a given document, including the right to delegate some of these rights to other principals. (Source: [XDM RD])</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Reverse Proxy</td>
<td>A reverse proxy is a web server system that is capable of serving web pages sourced from other web servers (AS), making these pages look like they originated at the reverse proxy. (Source: [3GPP TS 33.222])</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>XCAP Application Usage</td>
<td>Detailed information on the interaction of an application with an XCAP server. (Source: [XCAP])</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>XCAP Client</td>
<td>An HTTP client that understands how to follow the naming and validation constraints defined in this specification. (Source: [XCAP])</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>XCAP Root</td>
<td>A context that includes all of the documents across all application usages and users that are managed by a server. [Source: XCAP]</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>XCAP Root URL</td>
<td>An HTTP URI that represents the XCAP root. Although a valid URI, the XCAP Root URI does not correspond to an actual resource. [Source: XCAP]</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>XCAP Server</td>
<td>An HTTP server that understands how to follow the naming and validation constraints defined in this specification. (Source: [XCAP])</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>XCAP User Identifier (XUI)</td>
<td>The XUI is a string, valid as a path element in an HTTP URI, that is associated with each user served by the XCAP server. [Source: XCAP]</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

3.3 Abbreviations

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Term</th>
<th>Definition</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>OMA</td>
<td>Open Mobile Alliance</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>OMNA</td>
<td>OMA Naming Authority</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TLS</td>
<td>Transport Layer Security</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>XCAP</td>
<td>XML Configuration Access Protocol</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>XDM</td>
<td>XML Document Management</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>XML</td>
<td>Extensible Markup Language</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AUID</td>
<td>Application Unique ID</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Abbreviation</td>
<td>Description</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>--------------</td>
<td>---------------------------</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>XUI</td>
<td>XCAP User Identifier</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>URI</td>
<td>Uniform Resource Identifier</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GAA</td>
<td>Generic Authentication Architecture</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HTTP</td>
<td>Hyper Text Transfer Protocol</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>UE</td>
<td>User Equipment</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AS</td>
<td>Application Server</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IETF</td>
<td>Internet Engineering Task Force</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IMS</td>
<td>IP Multimedia Subsystem</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MMD</td>
<td>MultiMedia Domain</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
4. Introduction

Various OMA enablers such as, Presence, Push to Talk Over Cellular (PoC), Instant Messaging (IM), etc. need support for access to and manipulation of certain information that are needed by these enablers. Such information is expressed as XML documents and stored in various document repositories in the network where such documents can be located, accessed and manipulated (created, changed, deleted) by authorised principals.

This specification defines the common protocol for access and manipulation of such XML documents by authorized principals. This specification reuses the IETF XML Configuration Access Protocol (XCAP).

XCAP defines:

- A convention for describing elements and attributes of an XML document as a HTTP resource, i.e., accessible via an HTTP URI
- A technique for using HTTP GET, PUT and DELETE methods for various document manipulation operations (e.g., retrieving/adding/deleting elements/attributes, etc.)
- The concept and structure of an XCAP Application Usage by which service or enabler specific documents can be described
- A default authorization policy for accessing and manipulating documents

This specification also defines a technique by which changes to such XML documents can be conveyed to an XCAP Client. This reuses an IETF-defined SIP event package by which an XDM Client subscribes to changes to all documents that it owns.

Common, reusable as well as enabler-specific document formats and associated XCAP application usages are described in separate specifications (e.g., [Shared_XDM] [PoC_XDM] [Presence_XDM] and [RLS_XDM]) that make use of the XCAP protocol specified here for their document management.
5. Description of Functional Elements

5.1 XDM Client

The XDM Client SHALL support the XDM Client procedures described in section 6.1, and the XCAP application usages described in Section 6.7.

When the SIP/IP Core network corresponds with 3GPP IMS or 3GPP2 MMD networks, the XDM Client MAY be implemented in a UE or an AS as defined in [3GPP TS 23.228] and [3GPP2 X.S0013-002] respectively.

5.2 Aggregation Proxy

The Aggregation Proxy is the contact point for the XDM Client implemented in an UE to access XML documents stored in any XDMS.

The Aggregation Proxy SHALL act as an HTTP Proxy defined in [RFC2616] with the following clarifications. The Aggregation Proxy:

1. SHALL be configured as an HTTP reverse proxy (see [RFC3040]);

2. SHALL support authenticating the XDM Client; in case the GAA is used according to [3GPP TS 33.222], the mutual authentication SHALL be supported; or SHALL assert the XDM Client identity by inserting the X-XCAP-Asserted-Identity extension header to the HTTP requests after a successful HTTP Digest Authentication as defined in Section 6.3.2, in case the GAA is not used.

3. SHALL forward the XCAP requests to the corresponding XDM Server, and forward the response back to the XDM Client;

4. SHALL protect the XCAP traffic by enabling TLS transport security mechanism. The TLS resumption procedure SHALL be used as specified in [RFC2818].

When realized with 3GPP IMS or 3GPP2 MMD networks, the Aggregation Proxy SHALL act as an Authentication Proxy defined in [3GPP TS 33.222] with the following clarifications. The Aggregation Proxy: SHALL check whether an XDM Client identity has been inserted in X-3GPP-Intended-Identity header of HTTP request.

- If the X-3GPP-Intended-Identity is included, the Aggregation Proxy SHALL check the value in the header is allowed to be used by the authenticated identity.
- If the X-3GPP-Intended-Identity is not included, the Aggregation Proxy SHALL insert the authenticated identity in the X-3GPP-Asserted-Identity header of the HTTP request.
6. Description of procedures

6.1 Procedures at the XDM Client

An XDM Client is an entity that accesses a XCAP resource in an XML Document Management Server (XDMS). Such XCAP resources correspond to elements and attributes of an XML document. An XCAP resource is identified via an HTTP URI following the conventions for constructing URIs in [XCAP].

6.1.1 Document Management

6.1.1.1 XDM URI Construction

An HTTP URI represents each element and attribute of an XML document in a XDM repository. The rules for constructing such URIs SHALL follow the rules described in [XCAP] Section 6 with the clarifications given in this sub-clause.

Therefore, for example, a generic XCAP URI would be of the form [XCAP Root URL]/services/[AUID]/users/[XUI]…..(See Appendix B for examples.)

The DNS lookup of the [XCAP Root URL] SHALL resolve to the address of the Aggregation Proxy. The path segment corresponding to the XUI SHALL be a Public SIP URI of form sip: user@domain, identifying the document owner.

6.1.1.2 XDM Operations

An XDM Client manipulates an XML document by invoking certain HTTP operations (defined in sub-sections below) on the XDM resource identified in the Request-URI of the HTTP header.

The client SHALL construct the Request-URI based on its knowledge of the application usage governing that XML document.

An XDM client MAY implement the conditional operations of [XCAP] section 7.10.

An XDM client MAY support HTTP compression using content encoding. If the XDM client utilizes HTTP compression, it SHALL set the “Accept-Encoding” header as defined in [RFC2616].

6.1.1.2.1 Create or Replace a Document

Creating or replacing an XML document SHALL follow the procedures described in [XCAP] Section 7.1.

6.1.1.2.2 Delete a Document

Deleting an XML document SHALL follow the procedures described in [XCAP] Section 7.2.

6.1.1.2.3 Retrieve a Document

Retrieving an XML document SHALL follow the procedures described in [XCAP] Section 7.3.

6.1.1.2.4 Create or Replace an Element

Creating or replacing an element in an XML document SHALL follow the procedures described in [XCAP] Section 7.4.

6.1.1.2.5 Delete an Element

Deleting an element in an XML document SHALL follow the procedures described in [XCAP] Section 7.5.

6.1.1.2.6 Retrieve an Element

Retrieving an element in an XML document SHALL follow the procedures described in [XCAP] Section 7.6.
6.1.1.2.7 Create or Replace an Attribute

Creating or replacing an attribute of an element in an XML document SHALL follow the procedures described in [XCAP] Section 7.7.

6.1.1.2.8 Delete an Attribute

Deleting an attribute of an element in an XML document SHALL follow the procedures described in [XCAP] Section 7.8.

6.1.1.2.9 Retrieve an Attribute

Retrieving an attribute of an element in an XML document SHALL follow the procedures described in [XCAP] Section 7.9.

6.1.2 Subscribing to changes in the XML documents

6.1.2.1 Initial subscription

If the XDM Client subscribes to changes in XML documents, then it SHALL be done by sending a SUBSCRIBE request according to [RFC3265] and [SIP_UA_Prof] with the clarifications given in this sub-clause.

The XDM Client

1. SHALL set the Request-URI to the public SIP URI identifying the document owner, or to the SIP URI identifying the service instance (e.g. PoC Group URI, or Presence List URI);

2. SHALL include value “application” in the “profile-name” Event header parameter;

3. SHALL include the AUID to be watched in the “app-id” Event header parameter;

4. In case the public SIP URI identifying the owner of the document is set as Request-URI, then the “document” Event header parameter MAY be set to specify the document to be watched.

   In case the service instance SIP URI is set as Request-URI, then the “document” Event header parameter SHALL be set to specify the relevant document stored in the “global” tree for this service instance SIP URI.

Note: For example, if the Request-URI SIP URI identifying the service instance is “sip:my_friends@example.com”, the document parameter has to be set to “document=global/group/list-service[@uri=sip:my_friends@example.com]” for a PoC group.

5. SHALL include an Accept header to indicate acceptable content-type for notifications. The Accept header
   a. MAY include the value “application/xcap-diff+xml” to indicate support for partial XML updates described in [XCAP_Diff];
   b. MAY include the value “message/external-body” to indicate support for content indirection described in [INDIRMECH];

6. SHALL send the SUBSCRIBE request towards the SIP/IP Core according to the procedures of the SIP/IP core.

Note: The XDM Client is not able to subscribe for changes in multiple documents stored under different AUIDs in a single subscription. This functionality has been postponed for a future release.

The responses to the SUBSCRIBE request SHALL be handled in accordance with [RFC3265], [SIP_UA_Prof], and the procedures of the SIP/IP core.

When the SIP/IP Core corresponds with 3GPP/3GPP2 IMS, an UE acting as the XDM Client SHALL use 3GPP/3GPP2 IMS requirements, mechanisms and procedures as defined in chapter 5.1 in [3GPP TS 24.229] / [3GPP2 X.S0013.4] and an AS acting as the XDM Client SHALL use 3GPP/3GPP2 IMS requirements, mechanisms and procedures as defined in chapter 5.7.3 [3GPP TS 24.229] / [3GPP2 X.S0013.4] with the clarifications given in the respective sub clauses.
When the SIP/IP Core corresponds with 3GPP/3GPP2 IMS, and the XDM Client resides in an Application Server (e.g. PoC Server) the mechanisms of the “Application Server acting as originating User Agent” SHALL be applied as defined in [3GPP TS 24.229] / [3GPP2 X.P0013.4] section 5.7.3 and setting its public SIP URI in the “P-Asserted-Identity” header.

6.1.2.2 NOTIFY processing

Upon receiving an incoming NOTIFY request that is part of the same dialog as the previously sent SUBSCRIBE request the XDM Client

1. SHALL handle the request according to [RFC3265], [SIP_UA_Prof], and the procedures of the SIP/IP core;
2. SHOULD update the stored XML document based on the information in the NOTIFY request.

When the SIP/IP Core corresponds with 3GPP/3GPP2 IMS, the XDM Client SHALL use 3GPP/3GPP2 IMS requirements, mechanisms and procedures as defined in [3GPP TS 24.229] / [3GPP2 X.S0013.4] with the clarifications given in this subclause.

6.2 Procedures at the XDM Server

A XDM Server (XDMS) is a HTTP origin server that manipulates XML resources according to the conventions described in [XCAP].

When the SIP/IP Core network corresponds with 3GPP IMS or 3GPP2 MMD networks, the XDM Server SHALL be implemented in an AS as defined in [3GPP TS 23.228] and [3GPP2 X.S0013-002] respectively.

6.2.1 Document Management

An XDM Server receiving an HTTP request targeted at an XCAP resource identified by the HTTP Request-URI follows the following procedures based on the method requested.

An XDM server SHALL conform to [XCAP] section 8.5 for the management of Etags.

An XDM server SHALL implement the conditional operations of [XCAP] section 7.10.

If the XDM Server implements parallel processing of requests, it SHALL ensure the integrity of the resulting document.

6.2.1.1 POST handling

HTTP POST requests targeted at an XDM resource SHALL be rejected with an HTTP 405 “Method not allowed” response as described in [XCAP] Section 8.1.

6.2.1.2 PUT handling

HTTP PUT requests targeted at an XDM resource SHALL be processed as described in [XCAP] Section 8.2.

6.2.1.3 GET handling

HTTP GET requests targeted at an XDM resource SHALL be processed as described in [XCAP] Section 8.3.

6.2.1.4 DELETE handling

HTTP DELETE requests targeted at an XDM resource SHALL be processed as described in [XCAP] Section 8.4.

6.2.2 Subscriptions to changes in the XML documents

6.2.2.1 Initial subscription

Upon receiving a SUBSCRIBE request for the “sip-profile” event defined in [SIP_UA_Prof] the XDM Server performs the following steps:
1. SHALL return the SIP “501 Not Implemented” error response, if the “sip-profile” event is not supported. Otherwise perform the following steps.

2. SHALL use the Request-URI
   a. as an XUI identifying the owner of the document in case the “document” event header parameter is defining a document in the “users” tree or is not set;
   b. as a service instance SIP URI (e.g. PoC group) in case the “document” event header parameter is defining a document in the “global” tree;

3. SHALL perform the necessary authorization checks on the originator. When the SIP/IP Core corresponds to 3GPP/3GPP2 IMS the XDM Server SHALL use the “P-Asserted-Identity” as defined in [3GPP TS 24.229] / [3GPP2 X.S0013.4] to ensure that this particular XDM Client is authorized to track the document changes. If the authorization check fails, the XDM Server SHALL return the SIP "403 Forbidden" error response.
   a. By default, the initial creator of the document in the "users" tree is the primary principal of that document and SHALL be authorized to subscribe to the “sip-profile” event package as described in Section 6.4.2.
   b. Other principals (e.g. XDMCs and Application Servers) identified by their "P-Asserted-Identity" headers MAY be authorised to subscribe based on “local configuration policy”.

Note: An example of such a “local configuration policy” is the authorization of subscriptions to a service instance SIP URI (e.g. PoC group URI), in which the members of that particular group, represented by that service instance SIP URI, are authorised to subscribe for changes.

4. SHALL create a subscription to changes of XML data identified by Event header parameters as described in [SIP_UA_Prof];

5. SHALL send a SIP “200 OK” in accordance with [RFC3265], [SIP_UA_Prof], and the procedures of the SIP/IP core.

6. SHALL generate and send an initial NOTIFY request as specified in sub-clause 6.2.2.2 “Generating a NOTIFY request”.

When a change in the subscribed document occurs, the XDM Server SHOULD generate and send a NOTIFY request as specified in sub-clause 6.2.2.2 “Generating a NOTIFY request”.

When the SIP/IP Core corresponds with 3GPP/3GPP2 IMS, the XDM Server SHALL use 3GPP/3GPP2 IMS requirements, mechanisms and procedures as defined in [3GPP TS 24.229] / [3GPP2 X.S0013.4] with the clarifications given in this sub-clause.

### 6.2.2.2 Generating a NOTIFY request

The XDM Server SHALL generate a NOTIFY request as described in the [RFC3265] and [SIP_UA_Prof] with the clarifications given in this sub-clause.

The XDM Server

1. SHALL check content-types accepted by the XDM Client as indicated in the SUBSCRIBE request (see sub-clause 6.1.2.1);
   a. if both indirect and directly supplied content are acceptable, the XDM Server MAY include either alternative;
   b. if acceptable for the XDM Client, the XDM Server SHALL include an “application/xcap-diff+xml” body as defined in [XCAP_Diff];
   c. if acceptable for the XDM Client, the XDM Server SHALL include a “message/external-body” body as defined in [SIP_UA_Prof] and [INDIRMECH];
2. SHALL send the NOTIFY request towards the SIP/IP Core according to the procedures of the SIP/IP core.

The responses to the NOTIFY request SHALL be handled in accordance with [RFC3265], [SIP_UA_Prof], and the procedures of the SIP/IP core.

When the SIP/IP Core corresponds with 3GPP/3GPP2 IMS, the XDM Server SHALL use 3GPP/3GPP2 IMS requirements, mechanisms and procedures as defined in [3GPP TS 24.229] / [3GPP2 X.S0013.4] with the clarifications given in this sub-clause.

### 6.3 Procedures at the Aggregation Proxy

The Aggregation Proxy performs security procedures, as well as the request forwarding procedure for HTTP traffic. The first function is covered in section 6.3.1 and 6.3.2, and the request forwarding procedure is covered in section 6.3.3.

#### 6.3.1 Authentication

The authentication function SHALL be performed over XDM-3 reference point (see [XDMAD]). The initial HTTP request from XDM Client SHALL be interrogated by the Aggregation Proxy using the HTTP Digest mechanism as specified in [RFC2617].

The Aggregation Proxy SHALL fulfill the functions described in sub-clause 6.4.1.

#### 6.3.2 XDM Client identity assertion

When the 3GPP GAA is not present the Aggregation Proxy SHALL perform the following:

1. Insert the X-XCAP-Asserted-Identity extension header to the HTTP requests after a successful HTTP Digest Authentication;

2. Populate the X-XCAP-Asserted-Identity with the public SIP URI in quotation marks (“”) provided by the “username” field in the HTTP Digest Authorization header.

3. Ensure that only one instance of the X-XCAP-Asserted-Identity header exists in the HTTP Requests before forwarding it. In cases where there are multiple instances, the Aggregation Proxy SHALL remove all previous instances of this header and insert its own provided that the XDM Client authentication with the Aggregation Proxy was successful.

When realized in 3GPP IMS and the GAA is present, the procedures described [3GPP TS 24.109] SHALL be followed with the following clarifications:

1. The Aggregation Proxy SHALL check whether an XDM Client identity has been inserted in X-3GPP-Intended-Identity header of HTTP request. If so, the Aggregation Proxy SHALL check the value in the header is equal to the authenticated identity.

2. If the X-3GPP-Intended-Identity is not included, the Aggregation Proxy SHALL insert authenticated identity in the X-3GPP-Asserted-Identity header of the HTTP request.

#### 6.3.3 XCAP request forwarding

##### 6.3.3.1 General

Upon receiving an XCAP request targeted to the Aggregation Proxy, the Aggregation Proxy:

1. SHALL act as an HTTP reverse proxy;

2. SHALL forward the XCAP request to the corresponding XDM Server based on the HTTP Request URI.

The response to the XCAP request SHALL be sent back to the originator.
6.3.3.2 XCAP Server Capabilities retrieval

Upon receiving an XCAP GET request for the “xcap-caps” AUID (described in section 6.7.1), the Aggregation Proxy:

1. SHALL act as an HTTP reverse proxy;
2. SHALL obtain XCAP Server Capabilities from all XDM Servers that serve the request originator. To perform this operation the Aggregation Proxy SHALL:
   a. forward the XCAP request to all XDM Servers that serve the request originator;
   b. if the target XDM Server responded with HTTP “200 OK” response, collect the <auid>, <extension> and <namespace> elements.
3. SHALL return the HTTP “200 OK” response with the “application/xcap-caps+xml” body including all received <auid>, <extension> and <namespace> elements.

Upon receiving of other HTTP request for an “xcap-caps” document, the Aggregation Proxy shall respond with an HTTP “405 Method Not Allowed” response.

6.3.3.3 XCAP Directory retrieval

Upon receiving an XCAP GET request for the “org.openmobilealliance.xcap-directory” AUID (described in section 6.7.2), the Aggregation Proxy:

1. SHALL act as an HTTP reverse proxy;
2. SHALL obtain the requested XCAP Directory from all XDM Servers that serve the request originator. To perform this operation the Aggregation Proxy SHALL:
   a. forward the XCAP request to all XDM Servers that serve the request originator;
   b. if the target XDM Server responded with HTTP “200 OK” response, collect the <folder> elements.
3. SHALL return the HTTP “200 OK” response with the “application/oma-directory+xml” body including all received <folder> elements.

Upon receiving of other HTTP request for an “org.openmobilealliance.xcap-directory” document, the Aggregation Proxy shall respond with an HTTP “405 Method Not Allowed” response.

6.3.4 Compression

The Aggregation Proxy MAY support compression using content encoding.

If the Aggregation Proxy supports compression it SHALL follow the procedures defined in [RFC2616].

6.4 Security Procedures

6.4.1 Authentication

The XDM-3 reference point (see [XDMAD]) SHALL provide mutual authentication.

For a 3GPP/3GPP2 realisation, the XDM-3 corresponds to the Ut interface. In this case the authentication between the XDM Client and the Aggregation Proxy SHALL be performed according to [3GPP TS 33.141] / [3GPP2 X.S0027-003-0].

If the Generic Authentication Architecture (GAA) as defined in [3GPP TS 33.222] is not used, the XDM Client and the Aggregation Proxy (see [XDMAD]) SHALL support the HTTP Digest mechanism for client authentication.

The HTTP Digest authentication SHALL conform to [RFC2617] with the following clarifications:

- The HTTP server (“401 Unauthorized”) SHALL be used;
• the “rsauth” parameter MAY be used to provide mutual authentication;
• the “username” parameter SHALL contain the SIP URI identifying the user (the public user identity);
• the “qop” header shall be set to “auth-int”.

The XDM Client and the Aggregation Proxy SHALL support HTTP over Transport Layer Security (TLS) as specified in [RFC2818] for server authentication over the XDM-3 interface.

For a 3GPP/3GPP2 realization, the reference points between the Aggregation Proxy and any XDMS or an Application Server and any XDMS uses the security mechanisms defined in 3GPP/3GPP2 that are out of scope of this specification.

6.4.2 Integrity and Confidentiality protection

The XDM Client and the Aggregation Proxy SHALL support the TLS as specified in [RFC2246] with the following clarifications:

• The following cipher suites SHALL be supported:
  - TLS_RSA_WITH_3DES_EDE_CBC_SHA
  - TLS_DHE_DSS_WITH_3DES_EDE_CBC_SHA
• other cipher suites defined in [RFC2246] MAY be supported.

When the SIP/IP Core corresponds with 3GPP IMS, the XDM Client and the Aggregation Proxy SHALL support the TLS version and profile as specified in clause 5.3 of [3GPP TS 33.222].

6.4.3 Authorization

The XDMS SHALL check that the identity of the requesting XDMC has been granted access rights to perform the requested operations. Application usages MAY define their own policies for accessing different XCAP resources (e.g. global documents).

The XDMS SHALL use the information in the X-XCAP-Asserted-Identity header provided by the Aggregation Proxy to determine the identity of the XDM Client.

When realized in 3GPP IMS and the GAA is present, the identity of the requesting XDMC is obtained from the X-3GPP-Asserted-Identity or the X-3GPP-Intended-Identity.

By default, the initial creator of a document is its primary principal. The primary principal SHALL have permission to perform all operations defined in Sections 6.1.1 and 6.1.2. In this release, it will not be possible to change the primary principal. Additionally, it will not be possible to assign permissions to access or manipulate a document to anyone except for the primary principal or trusted applications.

Any application usage defining the use of any global documents SHALL specify the authorization policy associated with the use of such documents.

6.5 Error cases

If the Aggregation Proxy or XDM server receives an HTTP request targeted at an XCAP resource whose application usage is not recognized or understood, the Aggregation Proxy or XDM Server SHALL reject the request with an HTTP 404 (Not Found) response.

Additional validation constraints might be applied which may result in a HTTP 409 Response. An HTTP 409 error response SHALL include a document in the HTTP body that conforms to that defined in [XCAP] Section 9.

For additional details of the handling of those, see [XCAP] Section 8.2.5.

Other specifications MAY define the value of the “phrase” attribute, which contains text for rendering to a human user, that is optionally present in an error element identifying an error condition.
An HTTP error response SHALL be sent to the XDMC after several failed responses to a challenge. The exact count of challenges is decided by local implementation policy.

### 6.6 Common Extensions

#### 6.6.1 External Lists

Various entities may wish to refer to a shared URI list stored in the Shared XDMS. The “external-list” element provides the means to make such references in a similar manner across different entities.

The “external-list” element SHALL contain either an XCAP document URI pointing to a “resource-lists” document or an XCAP node URI pointing to a “list” element within a “resource-lists” document.

Entities that utilize the external-list element will resolve it to a set of entities according to the following rules:

- If the external-list element contains a document URI, then it SHALL resolve to all the entities listed in all the lists within that resource document.
- If the list contains a node URI, then it SHALL resolve only to entities within the specific list that is pointed to.

Any node resolving an `<external-list>` SHALL NOT fetch the contents of the referenced `<external-list>` if it has already done so.

#### 6.6.2 Authorization Rules

Every authorization policy based on [COMMONPOL] SHALL support the extensions defined in this sub-clause.

##### 6.6.2.1 Structure

Every rule in an authorization policy document SHALL support the following extensions to [COMMONPOL]:

- the “external-list” condition element (as defined in section 6.6.1);
- the “other-identity” condition element.

If present in any rule, the “external-list” element allows for matching those identities that are part of a URI List stored in Shared XDMS (as defined in [Shared_XDM]).

If present in any rule, the “other-identity” element, which is empty, matches all identities that are not referenced in any rule. It allows for specifying a default policy.

It is RECOMMENDED that each rule be based on a single condition.

#### 6.6.2.2 XML Schema

```xml
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
<xs:schema targetNamespace="urn:oma:params:xml:ns:common-policy"
         xmlns="urn:oma:params:xml:ns:common-policy"
         xmlns:cr="urn:ietf:params:xml:ns:common-policy"
         xmlns:xs="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema"
         elementFormDefault="qualified" attributeFormDefault="unqualified">

  <xs:element name="external-list" type="xs:anyURI" substitutionGroup="cr:condition"/>
  <xs:element name="other-identity" substitutionGroup="cr:condition"/>

</xs:schema>
```

Editor note: It must be clarified how to register the OMA specific namespace.
6.6.2.3 Combining Permissions

When evaluating any authorization policy document based on [COMMONPOL] together with the extensions described in section 6.6.1.2 against a URI value, the following rules for combining permissions from the different <rule>s that are applicable SHALL be as follows:

a Those rules matching the URI value against the <identity> element SHALL take precedence over those rules based on matching it against an <external-list> or an <other-identity>. That is, if there are applicable rules based on <identity> matches, only these shall be used for the evaluation of the combined permission.

b Those rules matching the URI value against an <other-identity> element SHALL be used for the evaluation of the combined permission only if there are no applicable rules based on matching against an <identity> or <external-list> element.

The evaluation of the combined permission SHALL be based on [COMMONPOL] Section 10.

6.7 Common Application Usage

6.7.1 XCAP Server Capabilities

Every XDM server SHALL support the Application Usage “xcap-caps”, which defines the capabilities of the server, as defined in [XCAP] Section 10.

The single document corresponding to the “xcaps-caps” Application Usage SHALL be available to all principals as a part of the global URI tree.

6.7.2 XML Documents Directory

The XML Documents Directory application usage allows an XDM Client (corresponding to a given XUI) to fetch:

1. the list of all XCAP managed documents corresponding to that XUI across all XDMSes, or
2. all documents for a given AUID corresponding to that XUI stored in an XDMS.

An XDMS SHALL support an application usage named “org.openmobilealliance.xcap-directory” and SHALL maintain one document in the “users” tree per XUI named “directory.xml”.

Thus, a GET targeted at the URI http://[XCAP Root]/services/ org.openmobilealliance.xcap-directory /users/sip:joe@example.com/directory.xml should return a list of all XML documents associated with all AUIDs for the user identified by sip:joe@example.com.

The structure of the “directory.xml” document is as follows: it is a well-formed and valid XML document encoded in UTF-8 that begins with the root element <xcap-directory>. It consists of a number of <folder> elements.

Each <folder> element SHALL have an attribute “auid”, whose value corresponds to an AUID that the XCAP server supports and for which there are documents in the “users” tree corresponding to a given XUI.

Every <folder> element consists of a number of <entry> elements. Each <entry> element containing a number of attributes, which are:

1. uri: this attribute SHALL be the Document URI for a document corresponding to the “auid” attribute value in the parent <folder> element and for the given XUI.
2. etag: this attribute SHALL contain the server computed etag value of the current instance of the XML document identified by the “uri” attribute value. (This allows the XCAP client to determine whether the locally cached copy of a document is up-to-date.)
3. last-modified: this attribute is OPTIONAL. When present, it SHALL contain the date and time the document identified as above was last modified. (This allows the XCAP client to determine if whether a document has changed recently or not.)

4. size: this attribute is OPTIONAL. When present, it SHALL contain the size, in octets, of the document as identified above. (This can help an XCAP client determine if it wants to upload the entire document or a fragment, as appropriate based on any resource limitation such as bandwidth.)

Thus, for example, a GET targeted at the URI http://[XCAP Root]/services/ org.openmobilealliance.xcap-directory /users/sip:joe@example.com/directory.xml/~/xcap-directory/folder[@auid="org.openmobilealliance.poc-groups"] should return all `<entry>` elements corresponding to sip:joe@example.com’s PoC groups.

6.7.2.1 Application Unique ID

This specification defines the “org.openmobilealliance.xcap-directory” AUID.

6.7.2.2 MIME Type

The MIME type for this document is “application/oma-directory+xml”

6.7.2.3 XML Schema

```xml
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
<xs:schema targetNamespace="urn:oma:params:xml:xcap-directory"
 xmlns="urn:oma:params:xml:xcap-directory"
 xmlns:xs="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema"
 elementFormDefault="qualified" attributeFormDefault="unqualified">
    schemaLocation="http://www.w3.org/2001/xml.xsd"/>
  <xs:element name="xcap-directory">
    <xs:complexType>
      <xs:sequence minOccurs="0" maxOccurs="unbounded">
        <xs:element name="folder">
          <xs:complexType>
            <xs:sequence minOccurs="0" maxOccurs="unbounded">
              <xs:element name="entry">
                <xs:complexType>
                  <xs:attribute name="uri" type="xs:anyURI" use="required"/>
                  <xs:attribute name="etag" type="xs:string" use="required"/>
                  <xs:attribute name="last-modified" type="xs:dateTime" use="optional"/>
                  <xs:attribute name="size" type="xs:nonNegativeInteger" use="optional"/>
                  <xs:anyAttribute namespace="##other"/>
                </xs:complexType>
              </xs:element>
            </xs:sequence>
          </xs:complexType>
        </xs:element>
      </xs:sequence>
    </xs:complexType>
  </xs:element>
</xs:schema>
```
6.7.2.4 Additional Constraints

None.

6.7.2.5 Data Semantics

See section 6.6.2.

6.7.2.6 Naming Conventions

There is only one XCAP directory document per XUI in each XDMS. Therefore, the XDMS SHOULD assign the directory document the name “directory.xml”.

To retrieve such a directory document, the XCAP Client SHALL always use this same name.

6.7.2.7 Data Interdependencies

For every document created/deleted/modified in the “users” tree for a particular XUI and application usage, the XDMS SHALL add/delete/update the appropriate <entry> child element in the appropriate <folder> element of the “directory.xml” document corresponding to that XUI.

NOTE: This does not imply that the server must actually store this “directory” document. All that is required is that the XDMS be able to serve an up-to-date version of such a document when requested.

The XDMS SHOULD NOT generate an etag value for the “directory” document.

NOTE: This implies that conditional operations are not supported against the “directory” document. The XCAP Client should always refresh any cached copy.

6.7.2.8 Authorization Policies

The “directory.xml” document is created and modified only by the XDMS. Thus, authorized principals are only allowed to retrieve this document.

The authorization policies for retrieving a “directory.xml” document SHALL conform to those described in [XDM_Spec] section 6.4.2.

6.8 Global Documents

[XCAP] specifies a global tree which is used to place documents applicable to a particular application usage but which are not specific to any particular user. An example of this is the "xcap-caps" document (see section 6.7.1) describing the application usages supported by an XDMS.

If used, each application usage describes how each global document is constructed and any associated authorization policy.
Appendix A.  Static Conformance Requirements  

The SCRs defined in the following tables include SCR for:

- Aggregation Proxy
- XDM Server
- XDM Client

Each SCR table identifies a list of supported features as:

- Item: Identifier for a feature.
- Function: Short description of the feature.
- Reference: Section(s) of this specification with more details on the feature.
- Status: Whether support for the feature is mandatory or optional. MUST use “M” for mandatory support and “O” for optional support in this column.
- Requirement: This column identifies other features required by this feature. If no other features are required, this column is left empty.

This section describes the dependency grammar notation to be used in the Requirement column of the SCR and CCR tables using ABNF [RFC2234].

```
TerminalExpression = ScrReference / NOT TerminalExpression / TerminalExpression LogicalOperator
                  TerminalExpression / "(" TerminalExpression ")"
ScrReference = ScrItem / ScrGroup
ScrItem = SpecScrName "–" GroupType "–" DeviceType "–" NumericId / SpecScrName "–" DeviceType
                   "–" NumericId
ScrGroup = SpecScrName ":" FeatureType / SpecScrName "– " GroupType "–" DeviceType "–"
                 FeatureType
SpecScrName = 1*Character; 
GroupType = 1*Character;
DeviceType = "C" / "S"; C – client, S – server
NumericId = Number Number Number
LogicalOperator = "AND" / "OR"; AND has higher precedence than OR and OR is inclusive
FeatureType = "MCF" / "OCF" / "MSF" / "OSF"; See Section A.1.6
Character = %x41-5A ; A-Z
Number = %x30-39 ; 0-9
```

A.1  XDM Client

A.1.1  XDM Client implemented in a UE

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Item</th>
<th>Function</th>
<th>Reference</th>
<th>Status</th>
<th>Requirement</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>XDM-XDMC-C-001</td>
<td>Support rules for constructing HTTP URIs</td>
<td>6.1.1.1</td>
<td>M</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Item</td>
<td>Function</td>
<td>Reference</td>
<td>Status</td>
<td>Requirement</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>--------------------</td>
<td>--------------------------------------------------------------------------</td>
<td>-----------</td>
<td>--------</td>
<td>-------------</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>XDM-XDMC-C-002</td>
<td>Support for XDM Operations</td>
<td>6.1.1.2</td>
<td>M</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>XDM-XDMC-C-003</td>
<td>Initial Subscription using the SUBSCRIBE message</td>
<td>6.1.2.1</td>
<td>O</td>
<td>XDM-XDMC-C-004</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>XDM-XDMC-C-004</td>
<td>Processing Received NOTIFY Request</td>
<td>6.1.2.2</td>
<td>O</td>
<td>XDM-XDMC-C-003</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>XDM-XDMC-C-005</td>
<td>Support HTTP Digest authentication</td>
<td>6.4.1</td>
<td>M</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>XDM-XDMC-C-006</td>
<td>Support HTTP over TLS using the two supported cipher suites</td>
<td>6.4.1</td>
<td>M</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>XDM-XDMC-C-007</td>
<td>Support other cipher suites defined in RFC2246</td>
<td>6.4.1</td>
<td>O</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>XDM-XDMC-C-008</td>
<td>Support HTTP Compression</td>
<td>6.1.1.2</td>
<td>O</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
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</table>

### A.1.2 XCAP Client implemented in an AS

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<th>Requirement</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>XDM-XDMC-C-001</td>
<td>Support rules for constructing HTTP URIs</td>
<td>6.1.1.1</td>
<td>M</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>XDM-XDMC-C-002</td>
<td>Support for XDM Operations</td>
<td>6.1.1.2</td>
<td>M</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>XDM-XDMC-C-003</td>
<td>Initial Subscription using the SUBSCRIBE message</td>
<td>6.1.2.1</td>
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<td>XDM-XDMC-C-004</td>
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### A.2 XDM Server

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<th>Item</th>
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<th>Status</th>
<th>Requirement</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>XDM-XDMC-C-004</td>
<td>Processing Received NOTIFY Request</td>
<td>6.1.2.2</td>
<td>O</td>
<td>XDM-XDMC-C-003</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>XDM-XDMC-C-008</td>
<td>Support HTTP Compression</td>
<td>6.1.1.2</td>
<td>O</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### A.3 Aggregation Proxy

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
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<th>Function</th>
<th>Reference</th>
<th>Status</th>
<th>Requirement</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>XDM-AP-S-001</td>
<td>Support HTTP Digest authentication</td>
<td>5.3, 6.3.1, 6.4.1</td>
<td>M</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Item</td>
<td>Function</td>
<td>Reference</td>
<td>Status</td>
<td>Requirement</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>--------------</td>
<td>---------------------------------------------------------------------------</td>
<td>---------------</td>
<td>--------</td>
<td>-------------</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>XDM-AP-S-002</td>
<td>Support HTTP over TLS using the two supported cipher suites</td>
<td>5.3, 6.4.2</td>
<td>M</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>XDM-AP-S-003</td>
<td>Support other cipher suites defined in RFC2246</td>
<td>6.4.1</td>
<td>O</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>XDM-AP-S-004</td>
<td>Support XDM Client Identity Assertion</td>
<td>5.3, 6.3.2</td>
<td>M</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>XDM-AP-S-005</td>
<td>Support XCAP request forwarding</td>
<td>6.3.3</td>
<td>M</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>XDM-AP-S-006</td>
<td>Support Compression</td>
<td>6.3.4</td>
<td>O</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>XDM-AP-S-007</td>
<td>Support for GAA</td>
<td>6.3, 6.4</td>
<td>O</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Appendix B. Examples (informative)

B.1 Sample XCAP Operation

Figure B.1 describes how an XCAP operation is performed in 3GPP/3GPP2 IMS. The “resource-list” application usage (see [Shared_XDMS]) i.e. the manipulation of a URI List is used in this specific example, but the same types of messages apply for other application usages (although the HTTP body content would, of course, be different).

The details of the flows are as follows:

1) The user “sip:joebloggs@example.com” wants to obtain an XML document. For this purpose the XDMC sends a HTTP GET request to the Aggregation Proxy.

   GET http://xcap.example.com/services/resource-lists/users/sip:joebloggs@example.com/index HTTP/1.1
   Host: xcap.example.com
   User-Agent: XDM-client/OMA1.0
   Date: Thu, 08 Jan 2004 10:50:33 GMT
   X-3GPP-Intended-Identity: "sip:joebloggs@example.com"
   Accept-Encoding: gzip
   Content-Length: 0

2) Upon receiving an unauthorized HTTP GET the Aggregation Proxy chooses to authenticate the XDMC.

   HTTP/1.1 401 Unauthorized
   Server: XDM-proxy/OMA1.0
   Date: Thu, 08 Jan 2004 10:50:35 GMT
   WWW-Authenticate: Digest realm="xcap.example.com", nonce="47364c23432d2e131a5fb210812c", qop=auth-int, username="u29502566@example.com", nc=00000001
   Content-Length: 0

3) The XDMC sends a HTTP GET request including the Authorization header.

   GET http://xcap.example.com/services/resource-lists/users/sip:joebloggs@example.com/index HTTP/1.1
   Host: xcap.example.com
   User-Agent: XDM-client/OMA1.0
   Date: Thu, 08 Jan 2004 10:50:37 GMT
   Authorization: Digest realm="xcap.example.com", nonce="47364c23432d2e131a5fb210812c", hostname="u29502566@example.com", qop=auth-int, realm="xcap.example.com", response="2c8ee200cec7f6e966c932a9242554e4", nc=00000001
   X-3GPP-Intended-Identity: "sip:joebloggs@example.com"
   Accept-Encoding: gzip
   Content-Length: 0
4) Based on the AUID the Aggregation Proxy forwards the request to appropriate XDMS.

```
GET http://xcap.example.com/services/resource-lists/users/sip:joebloggs@example.com/index HTTP/1.1
Host: xcap.example.com
Via: HTTP/1.1 proxy.example.com (Apache/1.1)
User-Agent: XDM-client/OMA1.0
Date: Thu, 08 Jan 2004 10:50:37 GMT
X-3GPP-Intended-Identity: "sip:joebloggs@example.com"
Content-Length: 0
```

Note: If the “X-3GPP-Intended-Identity” is not included in the message (3), the Aggregation Proxy will include the “X-
3GPP-Asserted-Identity” header.

5) After the XDMS has performed the necessary authorisation checks on the request originator, the XDMS sends an HTTP
“200 OK” response including the requested document in the body.

```
HTTP/1.1 200 OK
Server: XDM-serv/OMA1.0
Date: Thu, 08 Jan 2004 10:50:39 GMT
Etag: "eti87"
Content-Type: application/resource-lists+xml
Content-Length: (...)  
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
<resource-lists xmlns="urn:ietf:params:xml:ns:resource-lists"
xmns:xsi="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema-instance">
<list name="friends">
<entry uri="sip:hermione.blossom@example.com"/>
<entry uri="tel:5678;phone-context=+43012349999"/>
</list>
</resource-lists>
```

6) The Aggregation Proxy encodes (optionally) the content and routes the response back to the XDM Client.

```
HTTP/1.1 200 OK
Server: XDM-serv/OMA1.0
Via: HTTP/1.1 proxy.example.com (Apache/1.1)
Date: Thu, 08 Jan 2004 10:50:39 GMT
Authentication-Info: nextnonce="e966c32a924255e42c8ee20ce7f6"
Etag: "eti87"
Content-Encoding: gzip
Content-Type: application/resource-lists+xml
Content-Length: (...)  
(binary data)
```
B.2 Sample XCAP message flow

Example B.2 describes the message flows used to manipulate an XML document in an XDMS after authentication.

```
1) The XDMC sends an XCAP(HTTP) PUT request to create a new URI list document “friends.xml” for the user with a public SIP URI of “sip:joebloggs@example.com” in the (Shared) XDMS in the example.com domain.

PUT http://xcap.example.com/services/resource-lists/users/sip:joebloggs@example.com/friends.xml
HTTP/1.1
...
Content-Type: application/resource-lists+xml
Content-Length: (…)

<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
<resource-lists xmlns="urn:ietf:params:xml:ns:resource-lists">
  <list name="My_friends">
    <entry uri="sip:friend1@example.com">
      <display-name>Friend1</display-name>
    </entry>
  </list>
</resource-lists>
```
2) The XDMS acknowledges the creation of the friends.xml document with a XCAP(HTTP) 201 Created message, assuming that the XDMC had the necessary authorisation to perform the operation, and the operation was successful.

```
HTTP/1.1 201 CREATED
Etag: "cdcdcdcdcd"
... 
Content-Length: 0
```

3) The XDMC sends a XCAP(HTTP) PUT request to the just-created “friends.xml” document in “sip:joebloggs@example.com”’s home directory to add a new <entry> sub-element to the <list> element identified as “My_friends”.

```
PUT http://xcap.example.com/services/resource-lists/users/sip:joebloggs@example.com/friends.xml/~~/resource-lists/list[@name="My_friends"]/entry[@uri="sip:friend2@example.com"] HTTP/1.1
...
Content-Type: application/xcap-el+xml
Content-Length: (...) 

<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
<entry uri="sip:friend2@example.com">
  <display-name>Friend2</display-name>
</entry>
```

Note: The use of the Content Type “application/xcap-el+xml”.

4) The XDMS acknowledges the addition of new elements to the list with an XCAP(HTTP) “200 OK” reply.

```
HTTP/1.1 200 OK
Etag: "efefefefef"
... 
Content-Length: 0
```

5) The XDMC sends an XCAP(HTTP) GET request to retrieve “sip:joebloggs@example.com”’s “friends” list from the (Shared) XDMS.

```
GET http://xcap.example.com/services/resource-lists/users/sip:joebloggs@example.com/friends.xml HTTP/1.1
Content-Length: 0
```
6) The XDMS returns the list to the XDMC in the body of an XCAP (HTTP) “200 OK” message.

```
HTTP/1.1 200 OK

Etag: "ababab"
Content-Type: application/resource-lists+xml
Content-Length: ...

<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?><resource-lists xmlns="urn:ietf:params:xml:ns:resource-lists">  
<list name="My_friends">
  <entry uri="sip:friend1@example.com">
    <display-name>Friend1</display-name>
  </entry>
  <entry uri="sip:friend2@example.com">
    <display-name>Friend2</display-name>
  </entry>
</list>
</resource-lists>
```

7) The XDMC sends an XCAP (HTTP) DELETE request to delete an `<entry>` identified by the URI “sip:friend2@example.com” from sip:joebloggs@example.com"’s “My_friends” list in the Shared XDMS.

```
DELETE http://xcap.example.com/services/resource-lists/users/sip:joebloggs@example.com/friends.xml~//resource-lists/list[@name="My_friends"]/entry[@uri="sip:friend2@example.com"] HTTP/1.1
Content-length: 0
```

The XDMS, after checking the privileges of the principal, performs the deletion.

8) The XDMS acknowledges the deletion of the “friend2” element from the list with an XCAP (HTTP) 200 OK.

```
HTTP/1.1 200 OK

Content-Length: 0
```

### B.3 Sample XCAP Directory Retrieval Operation of all user documents

Figure B.3 describes how an XCAP operation is performed to retrieve all of a user’s documents for all application usages. For simplicity, only two XDMSes are shown and the authentication steps are omitted.

---

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[OMA-Template-Spec-20050101-c]
The details of the flows are as follows:

7) The user “sip:joebloggs@example.com” wants to obtain a list of all his documents stored in all XDMSes. For this purpose the XDMC sends a HTTP GET request to the Aggregation Proxy.

```
GET http://xcap.example.com/services/org.openmobilealliance.xcap-directory/users/sip:joebloggs@example.com/directory.xml HTTP/1.1
Host: xcap.example.com
User-Agent: XDM-client/OMA1.0
Date: Thu, 08 Jan 2004 10:50:33 GMT
X-3GPP-Intended-Identity: "sip:joebloggs@example.com"
Content-Length: 0
```

8) The Aggregation proxy forwards the HTTP GET from step 1) to the PoC XDMS.

9) The Aggregation proxy forwards the HTTP GET from step 1) to the Shared XDMS.

10) The PoC XDMS returns the “directory.xml” document containing a list of all the PoC Group documents belonging to sip:joebloggs@example.com in a HTTP 200 OK response

```
HTTP/1.1 200 OK
Server: XDM-serv/OMA1.0
Date: Thu, 08 Jan 2004 10:50:39 GMT
Etag: "eti87"
Content-Type: application/oma-directory+xml
Content-Length: (...)

<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?><xcap-directory
  xmlns:xsi="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema-instance">
  <folder auid=poc-groups>
    <entry uri="http://xcap.example.com/services/org.openmobilealliance.poc-groups/users/sip:joebloggs@example.com/skiing" etag="abc123"/>
    <entry uri="http://xcap.example.com/services/org.openmobilealliance.poc-groups/users/sip:joebloggs@example.com/shopping" etag="def456"/>
  </folder>
</xcap-directory>
```

where each <entry> element lists a document containing one of sip:joebloggs@example.com’s PoC Groups called “skiing” and “shopping” in this example.

11) The Shared XDMS returns the “directory.xml” document containing the URI lists belonging to sip:joebloggs@example.com in a HTTP 200 OK response

```
HTTP/1.1 200 OK
Server: XDM-serv/OMA1.0
Date: Thu, 08 Jan 2004 10:51:44 GMT
Etag: "eti99"
Content-Type: application/oma-directory+xml
Content-Length: (...)

<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?><xcap-directory
  xmlns:xsi="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema-instance">
  <folder auid=resource-lists>
    <entry uri="http://xcap.example.com/services/resource-lists/users/sip:joebloggs@example.com/friends" etag="pqr999"/>
    <entry uri="http://xcap.example.com/services/resource-lists/users/sip:joebloggs@example.com/colleagues" etag="xyz123"/>
  </folder>
</xcap-directory>
```

where each <entry> element lists one document corresponding to each of sip:joebloggs@example.com’s URI lists, called “friends” and “colleagues” in this example.
12) The Aggregation Proxy returns the consolidated “directory.xml” document to the user in a HTTP 200 OK response.

HTTP/1.1 200 OK
Server: XDM-serv/OMA1.0
Date: Thu, 08 Jan 2004 10:55:39 GMT
Etag: "eti101"
Content-Type: application/oma-directory+xml
Content-Length: (...)

<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
<xcap-directory
  xmlns:xsi="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema-instance">
  <folder auid=resource-lists>
    <entry uri=http://xcap.example.com/services/resource-
        lists/users/sip:joebloggs@example.com/friends
        etag="pqr999"/>
    <entry uri=http://xcap.example.com/services/resource-
        lists/users/sip:joebloggs@example.com/colleagues
        etag="xyz123"/>
  </folder>
  <folder auid=poc-groups>
    <entry uri=http://xcap.example.com/services/org.openmobilealliance.poc-
        groups/users/sip:joebloggs@example.com/skiing
        etag="abc123"/>
    <entry uri="http://xcap.example.com/services/org.openmobilealliance.poc-
        groups/users/sip:joebloggs@example.com/shopping
        etag="def456"/>
  </folder>
</xcap-directory>

B.4 Sample XCAP Directory Retrieval Operation of specific user documents

Figure B.4 describes how an XCAP operation is performed to retrieve all of a user’s documents corresponding to a particular application usage. For simplicity, the authentication steps are omitted.

The details of the flows are as follows:

1) The user “sip:joebloggs@example.com” wants to obtain a list of all his documents (URI lists) stored in the Shared XDMS. For this purpose the XDMC sends a HTTP GET request to the Aggregation Proxy.

GET http://xcap.example.com/services/org.openmobilealliance.xcap-
    directory/users/sip:joebloggs@example.com/directory.xml/~/xcap-
    directory/folder[@auid="resource-lists"]/ HTTP/1.1
Host: xcap.example.com
User-Agent: XDM-client/OMA1.0
Date: Thu, 08 Jan 2004 10:50:33 GMT
X-3GPP-Intended-Identity: "sip:joebloggs@example.com"
Content-Length: 0
2) The Aggregation proxy forwards the HTTP GET from step 1) to the Shared XDMS.

3) The Shared XDMS responds with a HTTP 200 OK including the directory document containing the URI lists belonging to sip:joebloggs@example.com

```
HTTP/1.1 200 OK
Server: XDM-serv/OMA1.0
Date: Thu, 08 Jan 2004 10:55:39 GMT
Etag: "eti101"
Content-Type: application/oma-directory+xml
Content-Length: (...)

<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
<xcap-directory
 xmlns:xsi="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema-instance">
 <folder auid="resource-lists">
  <entry uri="http://xcap.example.com/services/resource-lists/users/sip:joebloggs@example.com/friends" etag="pqr999"/>
  <entry uri="http://xcap.example.com/services/resource-lists/users/sip:joebloggs@example.com/colleagues" etag="xyz123"/>
 </folder>
</xcap-directory>
```

4) The Aggregation proxy returns the same entity body as in step 3 to the XDMC is a HTTP 200 OK message.
Appendix C. XDMC Provisioning

This appendix specifies the parameters that are needed by the XDM Client. Existing parameters in [Provisioning Content] and [OMA DM] are re-used; those without corresponding parameters are defined and to be registered in OMNA through OMA official registration process.

C.1 Provisioned XDMC Parameters

The parameters listed in the table below are needed for XDM client provisioning:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>ID</th>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Mandatory (M) / Optional (O)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>Application identity</td>
<td>Uniquely identifies the application</td>
<td>M</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>Application name</td>
<td>User displayable name for the XML Document Management service</td>
<td>M</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>Provider -ID</td>
<td>Identity of the XDM service provider</td>
<td>O</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>Network Access Definitions</td>
<td>Reference to the connection used for the XCAP traffic.</td>
<td>M</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>XDM reference to SIP/IP Core</td>
<td>Reference to the SIP/IP core. Used to access XDM servers using the referenced SIP/IP core.</td>
<td>M</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>XCAP Root URI</td>
<td>The root of all XDM resources (which points to the Aggregation Proxy address). This is used when accessing via XCAP.</td>
<td>M</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7</td>
<td>XCAP Authentication user name</td>
<td>HTTP digest “username”, for accessing an XDMS using the XCAP protocol</td>
<td>O</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8</td>
<td>XCAP Authentication password</td>
<td>HTTP digest password</td>
<td>O</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9</td>
<td>XCAP Authentication type</td>
<td>Authentication method for XDMS over XCAP</td>
<td>O</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

NOTE: The parameters “XCAP Authentication username” and “XCAP Authentication password” are not needed if GAA is used in a 3GPP/3GPP2 realization.

C.2 Initial Provisioning document

This chapter defines the provisioning document structure as described in [Provisioning Content].

The following table lists the parameters available in an instance of the XDM Application Characteristic:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Parameter Name</th>
<th>Req / Opt</th>
<th>Instances</th>
<th>Default</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Standard Application Characteristic fields as defined in [Provisioning Content]</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>APPID</td>
<td>Required</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>“XDMS”</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PROVIDER-ID</td>
<td>Optional</td>
<td>0 or 1</td>
<td>none</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TO-APPREF</td>
<td>Required</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>n/a</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NAME</td>
<td>Required</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>n/a</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TO-NAPID</td>
<td>Required</td>
<td>1 or more</td>
<td>n/a</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
The provisioning document in an AC file format

### IDENTIFYING INFORMATION

- **APPID:** xx.
- **APPID type:** OMNA.
- **Owner:** OMA Presence and Availability Working Group.
- **Contact:** OMA Presence and Availability Working Group <TECHNICAL-COMMENTS@MAIL.OPENMOBILEALLIANCE.ORG>.
- **Registration version:** 1.0.
- **Registration timestamp:** 2004-12-xx.
- **Application description:** XDM.
- **Application reference:** XML Document Management (XDM) enabler. OMA XDM Enabler Release 1.0 specifications, URL: http://www.openmobilealliance.org/documents.asp.

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WELL-KNOWN PARAMETERS

Characteristic/name: APPLICATION/APPID.
Status: Required.
Occurs: 1/1.
Default value: None.
Used values: xx.
Interpretation: To uniquely identify the XDM enabler.
-------
Characteristic/name: APPLICATION/PROVIDER-ID.
Status: Optional.
Occurs: 0/1.
Default value: None.
Used values: N/A.
Interpretation: Identity of the XDM service provider.
-------
Characteristic/name: APPLICATION/TO-APPREF.
Status: Required.
Occurs: 1/1.
Default value: None.
Used values: N/A.
Interpretation: It specifies the linkage between XDM and the SIP-IP-core, e.g. IMS.
-------
Characteristic/name: APPLICATION/NAME.
Status: Required.
Occurs: 1/1.
Default value: None.
Used values: N/A.
-------
Characteristic/name: APPLICATION/TO-NAPID.
Status: Required if direct use of Network Access Point supported.
Occurs: 1/*.
Default value: None.
Used values: N/A.
Interpretation: specifies the network access point used for a given application.
-------
Characteristic/parameter: RESOURCE/URI.
Status: Required.
Occurs: 1/1.
Default value: None.
Used values: A HTTP URL.
Interpretation: Identifies the ROOT URI of the documents under the global XCAP
document tree managed by the XDM server.
-------
Characteristic/parameter: RESOURCE/AAUTHNAME.
Status: Optional.
Occurs: 0/1.
Default value: None.
Used values: String.
Interpretation: HTTP user name, for accessing XDM over XCAP.

Characteristic/parameter: RESOURCE/AAUTHSECRET.
Status: Optional.
Occurs: 0/1.
Default value: None.
Used values: String.
Interpretation: HTTP digest password, for accessing XDM over XCAP.

Characteristic/name: RESOURCE/AAUTHTYPE.
Status: Optional.
Occurs: 0/1.
Default value: None.
Used values: "HTTP-DIGEST". Value set can be extended with new values in future.
Interpretation: Authentication method for XDM over XCAP.

EXAMPLE

```
<characteristic type="APPLICATION">
  <parm name="APPID" value="XDM"/>
  <parm name="PROVIDER-ID" value="Best"/>
  <parm name="NAME" value="XDM"/>
  <parm name="TO-APPREF" value="SIP-IP-CORE"/>
  <parm name="TO-NAPID" value="IMS-NAP"/>
  <characteristic type="RESOURCE">
    <parm name="URI" value="http://xcap.example.com/services"/>
    <parm name="AAUTHNAME" value="httpusername"/>
    <parm name="AAUTHSECRET" value="httpdigestpasswd"/>
    <parm name="AAUTHTYPE" value="HTTP-DIGEST"/>
  </characteristic>
</characteristic>
```

C.3 Continuous provisioning based on SyncML

The present section defines a mobile device Management Object (MO) for OMA XDM. The MO is used for continuous provisioning, which allows the service provider to update any parameter defined in MO tree for service configurations during service deployment. Also the AC file SHALL use the same list of parameters for initial provisioning.

The OMA XDM Management Object consists of relevant parameters required by [XDM RD]. It defined using the OMA DM Device Description Framework as described in [OMA-SyncML-DMTND-V1-1-2] and [OMA-SyncML-DMStdObj-V1-1-2].

The Management Object Identifier is: org.openmobilealliance/1.0/XDM

Protocol compatibility: This MO is compatible with OMA DM 1.1.2.

Management object name: OMA_XDM
C.3.1 OMA PAG Management Object tree

Figure C.1 shows the nodes and leaf objects for XDM continuous provisioning:

```
<Y>
  APPID ?
  NAME ?
  PROVIDER-ID?
  ToConRef ?
  URI
  AAUTHNAME ?
  AAUTHSECRET ?
  AAUTHTYPE ?
  Ext?
  <Y>+
  ConRef +
```

Figure C.1: The SynchML DM object for OMA XDM

C.3.2 Management Object parameters

This clause describes the parameters for the OMA XDM Management Object.

Node: /<X>

This interior node acts as a placeholder for one or more accounts for a fixed node.

Occurrence: OneOrMore
Format: Node
Access Types: Get
Values: N/A

The interior node is mandatory if the UE supports OMA XDM.

Editor note: The value of the <X> node and the base SyncML URI is to be determined by OMNA.

/<X>/APPID/

The APPID is the identity of the application service available at the described application service access point. The value is globally unique.

Occurrence: ZeroOrOne
Format: chr
Access Types: Get
Values: <Globally unique value>

Editor's Note: The value of the <X>/APPID is to be determined by OMNA.
The Name leaf is the application name, which is to be displayed in the user's equipment. It is specific for each service provider.

Occurrence: ZeroOrOne
Format: chr
Access Types: Get
Values: <User displayable name>

This parameter provides an identifier for the application service access point described by an APPLICATION characteristic.

Occurrence: ZeroOrOne
Format: chr
Access Types: Get
Values: N/A

The ToConRef interior node is used to allow an application to refer to a collection of connectivity definitions. Several connectivity parameters may be listed for a give application under this interior node.

This parameter provides an identifier for the application service access point described by an APPLICATION characteristic.

Occurrence: ZeroOrOne
Format: node
Access Types: Get
Values: N/A

This run-time node acts as a placeholder for one or more connectivity parameters.

Occurrence: OneOrMore
Format: Node
Access Type: Get
Value: N/A

The ConRef indicates the linkage to connectivity parameters. This parameter provides an identifier for the application service access point described by an APPLICATION characteristic, in this case the NAP ID and the SIP/IP core.

Occurrence: OneOrMore
Format: chr
Access Types: Get
Values: <A String>
This parameter defines the root of all XDM resources (this is the Aggregation Proxy address). This is useful when accessing via XCAP.

Occurrence: One  
Format: chr  
Access Types: Get  
Values: <a HTTP URI>

/</X>/AUTHNAME/  

This parameter defines the user name for XDMC authentication using HTTP digest.

Occurrence: ZeroOrOne  
Format: chr  
Access Types: Get  
Values: N/A

/</X>/AUTHSECRET/  

This parameter defines the password for XDMC authentication using HTTP digest.

Occurrence: ZeroOrOne  
Format: chr  
Access Types: Get  
Values: <a User specific value>

/</X>/AUTHTYPE/  

This parameter defines the authentication type for XDMC authentication.

Occurrence: ZeroOrOne  
Format: chr  
Access Types: Get  
Values: <a token>  
   GAA: the authentication method will be GAA  
   Digest: the authentication method will be HTTP Digest.

/</X>/Ext/  

The Ext is an interior node where the vendor-specific information about the XDM MO is placed (vendor means application vendor, device vendor etc.). Usually the vendor extension is identified by a vendor-specific name under the ext node. The tree structure under the vendor identified is not defined and can therefore include a non-standardized sub-tree.

Occurrence: ZeroOrOne  
Format: node  
Access Types: Get  
Values: N/A
Appendix D. Change History  (Informative)

D.1 Approved Version History

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<thead>
<tr>
<th>Reference</th>
<th>Date</th>
<th>Description</th>
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</thead>
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<tr>
<td>n/a</td>
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<td>No prior version</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

D.2 Draft/Candidate Version 1.0 History

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<th>Date</th>
<th>Sections</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
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<tr>
<td>Draft Version</td>
<td>27 Sept 2004</td>
<td>All</td>
<td>Template created</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>OMA-XDM_Specification-V1.0</td>
<td>28 Sept 2004</td>
<td>All</td>
<td>Initial content created for discussion in WG</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>29 Sept 2004</td>
<td>All</td>
<td>Incorporated contents of contribution OMA-PAG-2004-0507R01-Initial-text-for-XDM-Specification</td>
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<td></td>
<td>8 Oct 2004</td>
<td>Appendix B</td>
<td>Incorporated accepted contribution OMA-PAG-2004-0524R02-XCAP-operations-signalling-flow</td>
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<td>15 Oct 2004</td>
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<td></td>
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